

图书基本信息

书名：<<亚太区域履约与防治荒漠化最佳实践>>

13位ISBN编号：9787802092235

10位ISBN编号：780209223X

出版时间：2005-10

出版时间：中国环境科学出版社

作者：卢琦 编

页数：279

版权说明：本站所提供下载的PDF图书仅提供预览和简介，请支持正版图书。

更多资源请访问：<http://www.tushu007.com>

前言

Many rural people are currently operating on a much lower level than their production potential , given the available technology and possibilities of generating new technologies suited to their needs . To close this gap between the actual and potential improvements in the traditional factors of production—land , labor capital and entrepreneurship but also to the qualitative factors , of which education / training is the most important .

People in rural areas have an innate wisdom and knowledge concerning the environment in which they are intimately familiar . When matched to careful external assistance and technology transfer , this indigenous intelligence can result in better outcomes . Technology transfer is important and many rural communities can benefit from learning about successful and innovative approaches developed elsewhere . Successful approaches that have low recurrent cost and lead to self-supported , self-propelled and self-sustained rural development have been demonstrated in a number of places in the Asia-Pacific region . Successful measures and ' packages ' have been become known as ' best practice ' approaches . "Best practices should be actively promoted and articulated through the CSTI and its group of experts , national coordination bodies , the media , all kinds of information platforms , and thematic programme networks , highlighting these practices as points of reference ' (paragraph 162 , ICCD / CRIC(1)10) This book outlines some best practice approaches and explores their application for replication elsewhere . The regional case studies highlighted in this publication capture valuable local knowledge , traditional practices and technical innovations ; the publication is in response to the concrete recommendations contained in the Report of the First Session of the Committee for the Review of CCD.

Implementation , held in November 2002 in Rome . The development of low - cost , farmer / herder-based research / extension systems with a problem-solving orientation , based on land user ' S own perception of their needs has emerged as part of best practice approaches . Participating land users not only define the problems requiring attention , including non-technical ones , but are active in the selection , application and evaluation of the solutions devised . The crucial linkage required between research results and extension application is provided by the farmers and herders themselves . They participate directly in " on farm research " and share their findings with other land users . Establishing the resource-poor land user as the linch-pin of the research / extension process has the additional advantage of combining the best in the traditional ecological knowledge of the rural resident with new technologies and practices being developed by scientists and technicians . This effort to internalize what has been an essentially externally-oriented system is only possible through education / training of both land users and local government officials and technicians and through a participatory approach .

内容概要

《亚太区域履约与防治荒漠化最佳实践》回顾了亚太区域履约与防治荒漠化最佳实践。其中突出介绍了地方研究的专题，宝贵知识，传统实践及技术创新。
《亚太区域履约与防治荒漠化最佳实践》为全英文版。

书籍目录

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS
List of Contributors
Preface
VOLUME 1 REGIONAL REVIEW OF THE STATUS OF IMPLEMENTATION OF UNCCD IN AND THE PACIFIC
Chapter 1 Overview of National Efforts in Selected Countries and regional initiatives in Asia and the Pacific
1 Introduction
2 Background in Brief
3 Policies, Priorities and Issues
4 Synergy and Linkage Between UN Agencies and Their Regional Offices in Bangkok
5 Primary Initiatives to Combat Desertification in Asia and Pacific
6 Contradiction Between Short-term Growth and Long-term Development
7 Poverty and Less Social Participation
8 Shortage of Financial Resource
9 Natural Constraints
10 Recommendation on The Institutional Building for Implementing thg RAP
11 Demonstration and Pre-implementation of the Thematic Programme
12 Conclusion
Chapter 2 Asian RAP and Priority Activities for Implementing the Regional Action Programme for UNCCD in 2003-2008
1 Introduction
2 Regional Action Programme for Asia: An Analytical Overview of Implementation During 1997-2003
3 Priority Activities for the Regional Action Programme in 2003-2008
4 Means of Implementation of Priority Activities for the Regional Action Programme in 2003-2008
5 Reporting and Review Mechanisms
VOLUME 2 BEST PRACTICES FOR COMBATING DESERTIFICATION IN SELECTED COUNTRIES IN ASIA AND THE PACIFIC
Chapter 3 Prologue
1 Socio-cultural Factors
2 Non Fiscal Incentives; Land and Water Use Rights
3 Financial Incentives, Grants and Market Based Instruments
4 Monitoring and Modeling Land and Water Degradation
5 Conclusions
PART 1 Australian case studies
PART 2 China ' s approaches to desertification control
PART 3 Case Studies from China: techniques for special situations
PART 4 Case Studies from China: Sandy land rehabilitation
PART 5 Case studies from Mongolia
PART 6 Case Studies from Thailand and Vietnam

版权说明

本站所提供下载的PDF图书仅提供预览和简介，请支持正版图书。

更多资源请访问:<http://www.tushu007.com>