

<<语言类型学与普遍语法特征>>

图书基本信息

书名：<<语言类型学与普遍语法特征>>

13位ISBN编号：9787560078694

10位ISBN编号：7560078699

出版时间：2008-11

出版时间：外语教学与研究出版社

作者：William Croft

页数：341

版权说明：本站所提供下载的PDF图书仅提供预览和简介，请支持正版图书。

更多资源请访问：<http://www.tushu007.com>

## <<语言类型学与普遍语法特征>>

### 内容概要

本书系统介绍了研究语言类型学与语言共性的方法及理论，作者的分析由浅入深、条理清晰，行文深入浅出、简明扼要。

同时，作者提供了大量音系学、形态学、句法学和语义学等领域内语言共性的例证，以加深读者对抽象理论的理解。

与第一版相比，第二版在章节编排上多有调整，特别是增加了类型学研究的最新成果——语义地图模型，作者也从这个角度对旧版内容重新加以审视。

<<语言类型学与普遍语法特征>>

作者简介

William Croft : 曼彻斯特大学语言学教授。

<<语言类型学与普遍语法特征>>

书籍目录

List of figures  
 List of tables  
 Preface to the second edition  
 Preface to the first edition  
 List of abbreviations  
 List of symbols  
 1 Introduction  
 1.1 What is typology?  
 1.2 Typology, universals and generative grammar  
 1.3 Cross-linguistic comparison  
 1.4 The problem of cross-linguistic comparability  
 1.5 Language sampling for cross-linguistic research  
 1.6 Data sources  
 2 Typological classification  
 2.1 A cross-linguistically valid description of morphosyntactic structures  
 2.1.1 Simple strategies  
 2.1.2 Relational strategies  
 2.1.3 Indexical strategies  
 2.1.4 Classifiers: indexical or relational?  
 2.1.5 More grammaticalized strategies  
 2.1.6 Summary  
 2.2 What is being classified?  
 2.3 Morphological typology  
 3 Implicational universals and competing motivations  
 3.1 Restrictions on possible language types  
 3.2 Unrestricted and implicational universals  
 3.3 Competing motivations  
 3.4 Deeper explanations for word order and affix order universals  
 3.5 Typology, universals and generative grammar revisited  
 3.6 Conclusion  
 4 Grammatical categories: typological markedness, economy and iconicity  
 4.1 Typological markedness  
 4.1.1 Structural coding  
 4.1.2 Behavioral potential  
 4.1.3 Neutral value: not a criterion for typological markedness  
 4.2 Economy and iconicity  
 4.2.1 Structural coding, economy and syntagmatic isomorphism  
 4.2.2 Economy, paradigmatic isomorphism and polysemy  
 4.3 Frequency and deeper explanations for economy and iconicity  
 4.4 Typological asymmetries in word order and phonology  
 4.5 Conclusion  
 5 Grammatical hierarchies and the semantic map model  
 5.1 Grammatical hierarchies and implicational universals  
 5.2 The animacy and definiteness hierarchies  
 5.3 A deeper explanation for hierarchies and categories: the semantic map model  
 5.4 Conceptual spaces, structural coding and behavioral potential  
 5.5 The grammatical relations hierarchies  
 5.5.1 The external definition of grammatical relations  
 5.5.2 Subject and object, ergative and absolutive  
 5.5.3 Objects: direct and indirect, primary and secondary  
 5.5.4 The conceptual space for grammatical relations  
 5.6 Conclusion  
 Appendix: typological markedness patterns in grammatical categories  
 6 Prototypes and the interaction of typological patterns  
 6.1 Interactions of categories  
 6.1.1 Place of articulation  
 6.1.2 Person  
 6.2 Interactions of values: typological prototypes  
 6.3 Grammatical relations  
 6.3.1 Animacy, definiteness and participant roles  
 6.3.2 Transitivity  
 6.3.3 Deeper explanations for the typology of grammatical relations  
 6.4 Parts of speech  
 6.5 Other prototypes and markedness reversals  
 6.6 Conclusion  
 7 Syntactic argumentation and syntactic structure in typology  
 7.1 Typology and syntactic argumentation  
 7.2 Iconicity, economy and syntactic structure  
 7.2.1 Conceptual distance and constituent structure  
 7.2.2 Syntactic and conceptual independence  
 7.2.3 The encoding of objects and events  
 7.2.4 Other universals of linguistic structure  
 7.3 Typological conspiracies and communicative motivation  
 7.4 Conclusion  
 8 Diachronic typology  
 8.1 The dynamicization of synchronic typology  
 8.2 From states to processes  
 8.3 Grammaticalization  
 8.3.1 Phonological processes  
 8.3.2 Morphosyntactic processes  
 8.3.3 Functional processes  
 8.3.4 Issues in grammaticalization  
 8.3.5 Explanations for grammaticalization  
 8.4 Inferring diachrony from synchrony  
 8.5 Conclusion  
 9 Typology as an approach to language  
 9.1 Scientific approaches (research traditions) and linguistic theories  
 9.2 Thinking like a typologist  
 9.3 Description, explanation and generalization  
 9.4 Typology, the Saussurean dichotomies and the evolutionary model  
 List of references  
 Map of languages cited  
 Author index  
 Language index  
 Subject index

版权说明

本站所提供下载的PDF图书仅提供预览和简介，请支持正版图书。

更多资源请访问:<http://www.tushu007.com>