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# <<对话的逻辑>>

## 图书基本信息

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## 内容概要

人们如何使用语言与理解含义，牵涉的层面不仅只是词汇本身的意义与组合词句的意义而已。
尤其是对话中的语言使用，由于涉及多人之间的沟通，因此对万事万物的感官与感觉，事物发生的逻辑关连性，语言使用者的共有知识以及彼此是否有共同的信念等因素都必须一并考虑，才能确保对话能如愿如理的进行。
形式语义学将词句的语言含义以符号与运算，定义定理与规则，也同时把词句间的篇章相关性呈现出来。
这是很好的方法。
解析篇章结构的理论（Hobbs 1985, Grosz and Sidner 1986, Mann and Thompson 1988, Kamp and Reyle 1993 etc.）应用在对话语体时，有时缺少能动态调整的弹性。
本书所提出的语段篇章表述理论(Segmented Discourse Representation Theory, SDRT) 是篇章表述理论(Discourse Representation Theory, DRT) (Asher 1993)的延伸。
也是一个能与动态语义理论架构相结合的形式逻辑理论，定义清楚而且可以应用于对话互动的形式语义模型。

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