<<英语词汇学精要问答>>

图书基本信息

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内容概要

《英语词汇学精要问答》为"高等院校英语专业考研专业课精要问答"丛书之一,该书几乎囊括了英语词汇学的所有问题。

既包括理论方面,也包括实践题型,供学生应试参考。

同时,各问题及答案均配有汉语对照翻译,帮助学生加深理解。

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(b) From proper noun to common noun. Words commonized from proper nouns have experienced the same semantic change. Many proper nouns, including person name, place name, book name and even trade mark become common nouns used in everyday life. A good example is the word newton, a unit of force now, from Sir. I. Newton, an English mathematician and natural philosopher. Another case is the word quixotic, meaning "an impractical idealist" now, coming from name of a figure in the novel Don Quixotic. From concrete to abstract. With the development of language, some words denoting concrete meaning may be used in an abstract sense, thus enlarging the range of word meaning. For example the word pain used to mean " a concrete punishment ", now it refers to an abstract concept " sufferings ". (2) Narrowing of meaning, also called specialization, is the opposite of extension. It is a process by which a word of wide meaning acquires a narrower or specialized sense. In other words, a word that used to have a more general sense becomes restricted in its application and conveys a special meaning in present-day English. Deer is a typical example. In Shakespearean line "rats and mice and such small deer", deer obviously designates "animal" in (3) Elevation refers to the process by which words rise from humble beginnings to positions of importance. Some words early in their history signified something quite low or humble, but changed as time went by to designate something agreeable or pleasant. Take a common term nice for example. Its originalmeaning was "ignorant", then changed to "foolish" and now elevated to mean "delightful, pleasant".

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